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10	AMOS JONES,	Case No. 20-cv-04093-TSH						
11	Plaintiff,							
12	v.	PLAINTIFF'S MOTIONS IN LIMINE						
13	S. MORA, et al.,							
14	Defendants.							
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28		PLAINTIFF'S MOTIONS IN LIMINE CASE NO. 20-CV-04093-TSH						

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I. INTRODUCTION

Mr. Jones respectfully brings these four motions *in limine* to minimize evidentiary disputes during trial. Mr. Jones requests that the Court enter:

- 1. An order excluding all evidence of and references to Mr. Jones's criminal history.
- 2. An order excluding all evidence of and references to Mr. Jones's prison disciplinary history and alleged gang affiliation.
- 3. An order excluding all evidence of and references to all prison grievances filed by Mr. Jones other than the two grievances underlying this action.
 - 4. An order permitting Mr. Jones to attend trial without shackles or other restraints.

II. ARGUMENT

The following rules of evidence guide the Court's determination of whether to admit or exclude evidence at trial. First, only relevant evidence is admissible. Fed. R. Evid. 402. Evidence is relevant if (a) it has any tendency to make a fact more or less probable than it would be without the evidence; and (b) the fact is of consequence in determining the action. Fed. R. Evid. 401. Second, even if relevance is established, the court may exclude evidence "if its probative value is substantially outweighed by a danger of one or more of the following: unfair prejudice, confusing the issues, misleading the jury, undue delay, wasting time, or needlessly presenting cumulative evidence." Fed. R. Evid. 403.

Third, in general, "[e]vidence of a person's character or character trait is not admissible to prove that on a particular occasion the person acted in accordance with the character or trait." Fed. R. Evid. 404(a)(1). Likewise, "[e]vidence of a crime, wrong, or other act is not admissible to prove a person's character in order to show that on a particular occasion the person acted in accordance with the character." Fed. R. Evid. 404(b)(1). But evidence of a crime, wrong, or other act may be admitted for another purpose, such as to prove motive, opportunity, intent, preparation, plan, knowledge, identity, absence of mistake, or lack of accident. Fed. R. Evid. 404(b)(2).

A. MIL #1 – This Court Should Exclude Evidence of and References to Mr. Jones's Criminal History

The Court should exclude all evidence of and reference to the crimes Mr. Jones has been convicted of: PC 187 (Murder), PC 664/187 (Attempted Murder), PC 12022.53(d) (Discharge Firearm Causing Death/Great Bodily Injury), and PC 12021(a)(1) (Ex-Felon Possession of Firearm), Los Angeles County, Case #BA227979, convicted on 11/22/2002. This request includes the redaction of all references in any document Defendants seek to introduce that otherwise contains admissible material. The convictions should be excluded because they are irrelevant, and thus inadmissible under Rule 402, and the prejudicial effect of the convictions substantially outweighs their probative value, making them inadmissible under Rules 609 and 403.

First, none of these convictions are relevant to Mr. Jones's claims and are thus inadmissible. Fed. R. Evid. 402. Mr. Jones is seeking damages for violations of his First and Eighth Amendment rights arising out of a sexual assault he suffered at the hands of Defendants during a pretextual clothed body search at the prison. Evidence of Mr. Jones's prior convictions is neither "of consequence in determining the action" nor does it have any tendency to make a fact of consequence more or less probable.

Moreover, neither defendant was aware of Mr. Jones's criminal history prior to the clothed body search, thus the evidence is irrelevant to Defendants' state of mind leading up to and during the search. *See* Exhibit A, Transcript of the Deposition of Defendant Sergio Mora ("Mora Tr.") at 32:2–33:4 (Mora testifying he had never met Jones before the 2019 search, he has never reviewed Jones's central file, and he does not know why Mr. Jones is incarcerated); Exhibit B, Transcript of the Deposition of Defendant Haley Madsen ("Madsen Tr.") at 28:11-13, 29:2-4 (Madsen has not reviewed Jones's central file and is not aware of why Mr. Jones is incarcerated). Further,

¹ See also Ruvalcaba v. City of Los Angeles, 64 F.3d 1323, 1328 (9th Cir. 1995) (officers allowed to testify in limited manner about only the facts known to them at the time of the incident regarding plaintiff's criminal history); Silva v. Chung, No. 15-00436 HG-KJM, 2019 WL 2292073, at *7-8 (D. Haw. May 29, 2019) (evidence of plaintiff's prior arrest was not admissible without evidence that defendant officers were aware of the arrest); Castro v. Cty. of L.A., No. 2:13-cv-06631, 2015 WL 4694070, at *9 (C.D. Cal. Aug. 3, 2015) (plaintiff's prior convictions not relevant to claim when officer was not aware of plaintiff's criminal record at time of incident).

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Defendants maintain that the clothed body search of Mr. Jones was "random." Mora Tr. at 78:7-14.² In other words, Mr. Jones's criminal history did not factor into Defendants' decision to search him. Thus, the convictions are irrelevant.

Second, Mr. Jones's convictions are not admissible to impeach him as a witness because their prejudicial effect substantially outweighs their trivial probative value. *See* Fed. R. Evid. 609(b). Since Mr. Jones's convictions are more than 10 years old, Rule 609(b) provides that evidence of the convictions is admissible only "if its probative value, supported by *specific facts and circumstances*, substantially outweighs its prejudicial effect." Fed. R. Evid. 609(b) (emphasis added); *see also United States v. Bay*, 762 F.2d 1314, 1317 (9th Cir. 1984) ("Evidence of a conviction more than ten years old is presumptively inadmissible as too remote."). The advisory committee notes to Rule 609(b) "clearly state 'that convictions over 10 years old will be admitted very rarely and only in exceptional circumstances." *United States v. Bensimon*, 172 F.3d 1121, 1126–1127 (9th Cir. 1999) (quoting in part Fed. R. Evid. 609(b) advisory committee's notes); *see also Simpson v. Thomas*, 528 F.3d 685, 690 (9th Cir. 2008) (section 1983 case citing same advisory committee note to exclude convictions under Rule 609(b)).

Mr. Jones's convictions are all well over 10 years old; in fact, they will all be over 20 years old by the time trial is set to begin in this case. What is more, the severe prejudicial effect of Mr. Jones's convictions is plain. Allowing the jury to hear of Mr. Jones's murder conviction and life sentence will unfairly prejudice Mr. Jones by putting his character on trial instead of Defendants' conduct. In *Scott v. Lawrence*, 36 F.3d 871, 875 (9th Cir. 1994), a section 1983 prisoner case, the Ninth Circuit ruled that the district court's *sua sponte* revelation to the jurors, during voir dire, that the plaintiff had two prior rape and sexual assault convictions, was reversible error. The Court reasoned that "rape and sexual assault convictions are among the most prejudicial types of information the jury could learn about the plaintiff in a civil suit." *Id.* at 874. Mr. Jones's

² "Q. Whose decision was it to search Mr. Jones? A. My decision. Q. And why did you decide to search him? A. It was randomly." *See also* Madsen Tr. at 95:3-16, 96:20–97:7, 99:18-22 (Defendant Madsen explaining that she does not believe she was at the search "on the initial contact" between Defendant Mora and Mr. Jones, and that when she works corridor coverage at the prison, her pat down searches are completely random).

convictions are even more prejudicial than rape and sexual assault and should similarly be excluded here. Plus, Mr. Jones's convictions are not probative of his veracity as a witness. Indeed, "prior felony convictions which do not in themselves implicate the veracity of a witness may have little impact on credibility." *United States v. Bagley*, 772 F.2d 482, 487 (9th Cir. 1985) ("[T]he question of the truth or falsity of a witness's statement generally is not advanced in any material way by a showing of his prior conviction . . . unless issues of credibility are otherwise directly involved."); *see also Holmes v. Slay*, 895 F.3d 993, 1000 (8th Cir. 2018) (holding prisoner-plaintiff's prior conviction for drug trafficking not admissible under FRE 609(a) or 404(b) and emphasizing the important distinction between a criminal trial and a section 1983 civil trial where the focus is squarely on the conduct of the defendant officers and not the plaintiff's conduct).

Lastly, Mr. Jones's convictions should be excluded under Rule 403 as unfairly prejudicial. Fed. R. Evid. 403. As explained above, Mr. Jones's convictions are not probative of any fact of consequence in this action, including Mr. Jones's credibility as a witness. Also, in addition to the danger of severe unfair prejudice of Mr. Jones being labeled as a "murderer" by the jury, Mr. Jones's past convictions will only serve to confuse the issues and mislead the jury by focusing the jury's attention on Mr. Jones's criminal conduct 20 years ago when that conduct was not even on Defendants' radar when they searched Mr. Jones—the material issue in this case. Therefore, Mr. Jones's prior convictions should be excluded.

B. MIL #2 – This Court Should Exclude Evidence of and References to Mr. Jones's Prison Disciplinary History and Gang Affiliation

1. Disciplinary history after the sexual assault search

The Court should exclude all evidence relating to Jones's conduct within the prison after November 23, 2019—the day of the sexual assault search for which Mr. Jones bring this action. This includes all evidence regarding an alleged conspiracy to introduce controlled substances into the prison on or around February 26, 2020, and placement in administrative segregation. *See* Bates No. AEO0000003–07 (police report), AEO0000197–202 (administrative segregation unit placement notice).

All evidence relating to Mr. Jones's conduct within the prison after the November 23, 2019, search underlying this case is irrelevant and therefore inadmissible. Fed. R. Evid. 401, 402; see, e.g., Stevenson v. Holland, 504 F. Supp. 3d 1107, 1135 (E.D. Cal. 2020) (excluding evidence of all disciplinary events occurring after the two incidents underlying the action as irrelevant). The question in this case is whether Defendant Madsen had Defendant Mora sexually assault Mr. Jones in retaliation for Mr. Jones filing a prison grievance, "602," against her. Any evidence regarding Mr. Jones's conduct in the prison after the date of the sexual assault is irrelevant to that question because it has no tendency to make any fact of consequence more or less probable.

Moreover, all evidence of Mr. Jones's conduct within the prison after November 23, 2019, is inadmissible under Rule 403 because the danger of unfair prejudice substantially outweighs its

Moreover, all evidence of Mr. Jones's conduct within the prison after November 23, 2019, is inadmissible under Rule 403 because the danger of unfair prejudice substantially outweighs its probative value. Fed. R. Evid. 403. As described above, there is no probative value of Mr. Jones's prison disciplinary issues after the sexual assault. And, even if it was somehow probative, the unfair prejudice to Mr. Jones is substantial because the jury will hear that Mr. Jones was allegedly trying to introduce drugs into the prison after the relevant events in this case. This "evidence" will confuse the issues and mislead the jury by causing the jury to focus on Mr. Jones's conduct that had no bearing on the sexual assault search, and to perhaps impute knowledge of the conspiracy to Defendants, thereby wrongfully supplying an innocent motive that Defendants did not have in conducting the pretextual clothed body search.

2. Disciplinary history before the sexual assault search

The Court should also exclude all evidence relating to Jones's conduct within the prison before November 23, 2019, and any consequences for prison misconduct (e.g., loss of visitation privileges, yard privileges, etc.). This includes, but is not limited to:

- (1) Positive test for amphetamine and methamphetamine on January 19, 2015;
- (2) Possession of methamphetamine and cell phone on May 8, 2018;
- (3) Positive test for amphetamine on December 31, 2014;
- (4) Inmate manufactured alcohol on February 5, 2011, and December 21, 2013;
- (5) Possession of cell phones in 2012, 2013, 2014, and 2019; and

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(6) Willful delay of a peace officer in performance of duties by trying to destroy cell phone.

First, evidence of Mr. Jones's prison disciplinary record is not admissible because it is not relevant to the present action, i.e., whether Defendants retaliated against Mr. Jones by sexually assaulting him during a clothed body search. *See* Fed. R. Evid. 402. Evidence of Mr. Jones's prior disciplinary history is neither "of consequence in determining the action" nor does it have any tendency to make a fact of consequence more or less probable.

Mr. Jones's disciplinary history is not relevant to Defendants' state of mind in searching Mr. Jones because there is no evidence Defendants were aware of Mr. Jones's disciplinary history when they searched him. In fact, their deposition testimony suggests the opposite. Neither Defendant ever reviewed Mr. Jones's central file where his disciplinary history is located. Ex. A, Mora Tr. at 32:25–33:2; Ex. B, Madsen Tr. at 28:11-13, 29:2-4. Mr. Jones had never caused any trouble for Mora or Madsen in their careers. Ex. A, Mora Tr. at 34:1-6; Ex. B, Madsen Tr. at 31:16-18. Defendant Madsen claims she believed Mr. Jones to be a threat to the security of the prison, but cites the alleged narcotics conspiracy cited above that occurred after the November 23, 2019, sexual assault. Ex. B, Madsen Tr. at 32:7–33:17. Section 1983 cases in this circuit make clear that disciplinary history is only relevant when defendant-officers were at least aware of it. See, e.g., Caruso v. Solorio, No. 115CV780AWIEPGPC, 2021 WL 22498, at *13 (E.D. Cal. Jan. 4, 2021) (excluding prior bad acts of plaintiff because "there is no indication that any Defendants were aware of Caruso's drug trafficking activities in prison. If no Defendant was aware of Caruso's prior prison drug tracking activities, then that evidence could play no role in the justification for either the search or the handcuffing of Caruso."); Ellis v. Navarro, No. C 07-5126, 2012 WL 3580284, at *8-12 (N.D. Cal. Aug. 17, 2012) (excluding prisoner's disciplinary record where defendants were not aware of prior disciplinary history at time of incident). More to the point, even if defendants were aware of Mr. Jones's disciplinary history, it is still not relevant to Defendants' state of mind in searching Jones because Defendants have consistently maintained in this action, including multiple

admissions in their depositions, that the clothed body search of Mr. Jones was completely random—i.e., not influenced by prior events.³

Second, Mr. Jones's prison disciplinary record constitutes inadmissible character evidence of other wrongs or acts. Fed. R. Evid. 404(b); see Seals v. Mitchell, No. C 04–3764 NJV, 2011 WL 1399245, at *6 (N.D. Cal. April 13, 2011) (granting prisoner's motion in limine to exclude his prison disciplinary record because it is "not relevant, is prejudicial, constitutes inadmissible character evidence of other wrongs or acts, and is inadmissible hearsay.") (citing Fed. R. Evid. 402, 403, 404(b), & 802); Henderson v. Peterson, No. C 07-2838 SBA PR, 2011 WL 2838169, at *3 (N.D. Cal. July 15, 2011) (same); Jacobs v. Alexander, No. 1:05-cv-01625, 2016 WL 4440957, at *11 (E.D. Cal. Aug. 22, 2016) (granting prisoner's motion in limine to exclude his prison disciplinary record because it is not relevant, is prejudicial, constitutes inadmissible character evidence of other wrongs or acts.); Davis v. Mason County, 927 F.2d 1473, 1484 (9th Cir. 1991) (district court properly excluded evidence of plaintiff's prior assault under Rule 404 in a section 1983 case). Evidence of Mr. Jones's prior disciplinary history would only serve to paint Mr. Jones as someone with a character for breaking prison rules and thus deserving the pretextual clothed body search. This is the definition of character evidence, and thus it should be excluded under Rule 404(b).

Lastly, the probative value of Mr. Jones's prison disciplinary record is substantially outweighed by the danger of unfair prejudice, confusion of the issues, misleading the jury, and wasting the time of the Court, jury, and parties. *See* Fed. R. Evid. 403. Presenting Mr. Jones's incidents of prison discipline will prejudice the jury against Mr. Jones and distract the jury from the main issue in this action—Defendants' conduct. Such evidence will also mislead the jury from focusing on a key issue—that the "integrity of the criminal justice system depends on full compliance with the Eighth Amendment," *Johnson v. California*, 543 U.S. 499, 511 (2005), and

³ "Q. Whose decision was it to search Mr. Jones? A. My decision. Q. And why did you decide to search him? A. It was randomly." *See also* Madsen Tr. at 95:3-16, 96:20–97:7, 99:18-22 (Defendant Madsen explaining that she does not believe she was at the search "on the initial contact" between Defendant Mora and Mr. Jones, and that when she works corridor coverage at the prison, her pat down searches are completely random).

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that civil rights actions by prisoners "serve an essential deterrent function." *Llagune v. Mingey*, 763 F.2d 1560, 1579 (7th Cir. 1985). Permitting the jury to hear irrelevant, prejudicial evidence regarding Mr. Jones's disciplinary history will only serve to put Mr. Jones on trial when this action is about the Defendants' conduct.

3. Gang affiliation

Similarly, the Court should exclude all evidence of Mr. Jones's alleged gang affiliation. Though it is not clear from discovery whether Mr. Jones is or was actually affiliated with a gang in or out of the prison, there were a couple mentions of alleged gang affiliation that the Court should not let into trial. *See* Bates. No. AEO0000029-30 (Mr. Jones's alleged association with "Venice Shoreline Crips" outside of prison); Ex. B, Madsen Tr. at 73:14–17 (Madsen's uncorroborated claim that Mr. Jones is allegedly associated with "Black Guerilla Family").

Similar to the prison disciplinary discussion above, Mr. Jones's alleged gang affiliation is not relevant to the facts of consequence in this case—Madsen testified she was not there at the beginning of the sexual assault search, and Mora testified he searched Mr. Jones "randomly." Thus, Mr. Jones's alleged gang affiliation is not relevant to Defendants' state of mind or motive in searching him. Moreover, in the Ninth Circuit, "it is well-established that gang affiliation evidence presents a very high danger of substantial prejudice." Stevenson v. Holland, 504 F. Supp. 3d 1107, 1138 (E.D. Cal. 2020) (citing Kennedy v. Lockyer, 379 F.3d 1041, 1055–1056 (9th Cir. 2004) ("Our cases make it clear that evidence relating to gang involvement will almost always be prejudicial[.]")). Thus, Mr. Jones's alleged gang affiliation should be excluded under Rule 403. While gang membership might be admissible to the extent it bears on a witness's bias when a witness and a party are members of the same gang, gang membership itself is not probative of truthfulness. See United States v. Dickens, 775 F.2d 1056, 1058-59 (9th Cir. 1985) (distinguishing United States v. Abel, 469 U.S. 45 (1984), where the Court permitted cross-examination on common gang membership to show bias). There is no evidence that Mr. Jones is associated with the same gang as any potential prison witness in this case. Therefore, this evidence must be excluded to avoid unfair prejudice.

C. MIL #3 – This Court Should Exclude Evidence of and References to Other Complaints Filed by Mr. Jones

Mr. Jones has filed multiple prison grievances during his time at CTF that should be excluded as unfairly prejudicial and impermissible character evidence. To Mr. Jones's knowledge, these complaints include: Bates No. AEO00000622 (complaint against Lt. Marquez for being unprofessional during Jones's disciplinary hearing); 639 (complaint against food service manager for interfering with Jones's observation of Ramadan); 651 (complaint against CO Ragasa for searching Jones's cell for sole purpose of making sure he "get[s] another case"); 716 (complaint against CO Luna for giving Jones 2 RVRs in retaliation for "602-ing" an officer); and Jones—000684—87 (complaint against Sgt. Virrueta for retaliatory search on February 28, 2022). This a retaliation case—Mr. Jones was retaliated against for filing a prison grievance. Defendants should not be allowed to effectively further retaliate against Mr. Jones for filing prison grievances by putting on this evidence at trial.

First, pursuant to Rule 403, the Court should preclude Defendants from presenting evidence concerning other prison grievances initiated by Mr. Jones that are unrelated to the incident forming the basis of this action. *See Henderson*, 2011 WL 2838169, at *5 (excluding all of plaintiff's unrelated complaints under Rule 403); *Seals*, 2011 WL 1399245, at *5 (excluding references to plaintiff's other lawsuits or grievances under Rule 403 and 404(b)). While evidence of Mr. Jones's other grievances might have some relevance to whether he was biased against law enforcement, the probative value of this evidence is substantially outweighed by the danger of unfair prejudice. "The charge of litigiousness is a serious one, likely to result in undue prejudice against the party charged, unless the previous claims made by the party are shown to have been fraudulent . . . [a plaintiff's] litigiousness may have some slight probative value, but that value is outweighed by the substantial danger of jury bias against the chronic litigant. The trial court has a duty to prevent exploitation of this prejudice" *Seals*, 2011 WL 1399245, at *5 (quoting *Outley v. City of New York*, 837 F.2d 587, 592 (2d Cir. 1988)). Previous grievances filed by Mr. Jones have not been shown to be fraudulent.

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Furthermore, "evidence of Plaintiff's litigiousness is inadmissible character evidence." Seals, 2011 WL 1399245, at *5; see also Henderson, 2011 WL 2838169, at *6 ("Defendants" theory of admissibility [that plaintiff's litigation history goes to his ability to be truthful and whether he has a tendency to file unmeritorious litigation reveals that they are seeking to admit such evidence for the improper purpose of attacking Plaintiff's character."); Dupard v. Kringle, 76 F.3d 385, 1996 WL 56098, at *4-5 (9th Cir. 1996) ("Evidence regarding [the plaintiff's] general aggressiveness and litigiousness is precisely the type of character evidence admitted to prove propensity that is prohibited by Rule 404."). This evidence does not go to Mr. Jones's motive, so as to be admissible under the 404(b) exceptions. "FRE 404(b) contemplates admission of evidence to show the motive for the underlying act committed, rather than a motive for bringing suit." Brooks Therefore, evidence v. Haggett, 2010 WL 4226693, at *12 (N.D. Cal. 2010) (emphasis added). of or references to Mr. Jones's prior prison grievances should be excluded as unfairly prejudicial and impermissible character evidence.

MIL #4 - This Court Should Permit Mr. Jones to Attend Trial Without D. **Shackles**

The United States Supreme Court and the Ninth Circuit have repeatedly cautioned that, because of significant prejudice to the prisoner, shackling may be justified only "as a last resort," in cases of "extreme need," or in cases "urgently demanding that action." These principals apply to civil and criminal trials alike, and courts have recognized the significant risk of prejudice to a civil prisoner-plaintiff where the core issue in the plaintiff's case is his credibility—as it is here.⁵

While discretionary, a court's decision to order shackling is guided by a two-step test: "First the court must be persuaded by compelling circumstances that some measure [is] needed to maintain the security of the courtroom. Second, the court must pursue less restrictive alternatives

⁴ See Wilson v. McCarthy, 770 F.2d 1482, 1485 (9th Cir. 1985) (citing Illinois v. Allen, 397 U.S. 337, 344 (1970), Harrell v. Israel, 672 F.2d 632, 635–36 (7th Cir. 1982), and Tyars v. Finner, 709 F.2d 1274, 1284 (9th Cir. 1983))

⁵ See, e.g., Claiborne v. Blauser, 934 F.3d 885, 897 (9th Cir. 2019) (citing Davidson v. Riley, 44 F.3d 1118, 1122–23 (2d Cir. 1995) (noting significant potential for prejudice of shackles because "the verdict apparently was to turn on whether the jury would believe [section 1983 prisonerplaintiff and his prisoner-witnesses or the [prison] witnesses"))

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before imposing physical restraints." Morgan v. Bunnell, 24 F.3d 49, 51 (9th Cir. 1994) (citing Jones v. Meyer, 899 F.2d 883, 885 (9th Cir. 1990)).

Here, no compelling circumstances exist to warrant shackles, thus there is no need for the Court to move to step two of the two-step test. First, Mr. Jones's "status as a convicted felon is not sufficient" to support a finding of compelling circumstances for shackling. Claiborne v. Blauser, 934 F.3d 885, 898 (9th Cir. 2019) (citing *Duckett v. Godinez*, 67 F.3d 734, 749 (9th Cir. 1995) (holding that conviction on *two* counts of murder alone is not sufficient basis for shackling). Second, Mr. Jones does not have a propensity for violence or history of attempted escapes that would constitute compelling circumstances. "In all the cases in which shackling has been approved, there has also been evidence of disruptive courtroom behavior, attempts to escape from custody, assaults or attempted assaults while in custody, or a pattern of defiant behavior toward corrections officials and judicial authorities." Duckett, 67 F.3d at 749. Here, there is zero evidence of disruptive courtroom behavior, attempts to escape from custody, assaults or attempted assaults while in custody, or a pattern of defiant behavior toward corrections official or judicial authorities. The only discipline Mr. Jones has faced at CTF involves possession of cell phones and controlled substances (See MIL #2 above for list of Mr. Jones's disciplinary infractions). Mr. Jones does not have a history of violent offenses in prison over the last twenty-plus years. Since at least 2014 to 2020, Mr. Jones's prison placement score, which is based on his security risk and RVRs, has consistently been in the low 19 to 20 range resulting in security level II. See Exhibit C, Bates No. AEO0001252. The scoresheet indicates that 19 is also the mandatory minimum score for Mr. Jones.

Moreover, Mr. Jones has not made any "attempts to escape from custody," that would qualify him as a "serious threat to escape," warranting shackles. See Wilson v. McCarthy, 770 F.2d 1482, 1485 (9th Cir. 1985). Conclusory speculations that Mr. Jones may have a motive to escape because of his long prison sentence, or that Mr. Jones may have the means to coordinate an escape because of his past possession of cell phones, does not constitute direct evidence of compelling circumstances warranting shackles demanded by the case law.

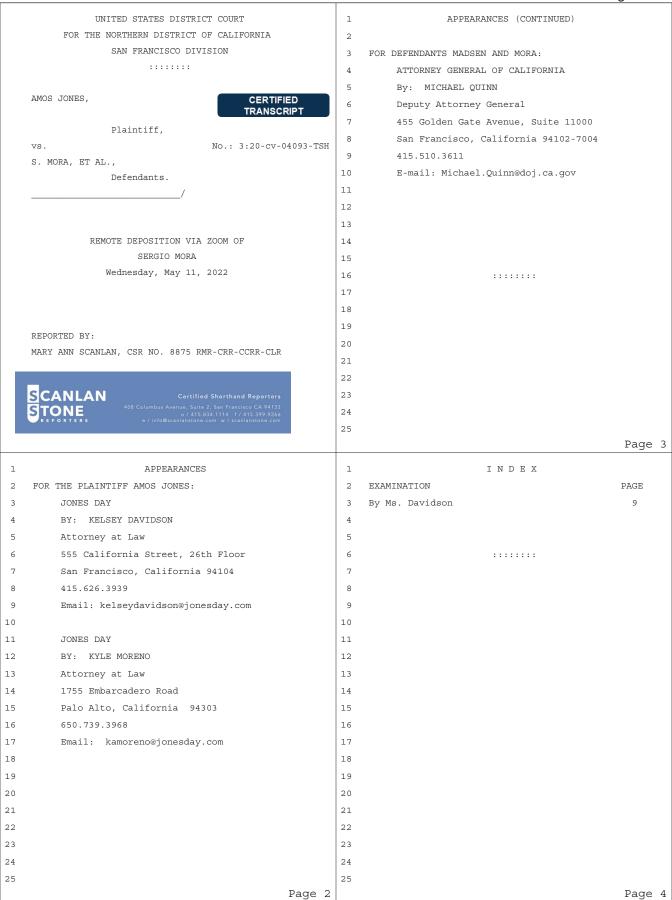
⁶ It is important to note that Mr. Jones's last possession of a cell phone was *over three years ago*. See AEO00000288–301 (October 2019 RVR for cell phone).

1	Even if there were compelling circumstances justifying some increased security measures,						
2	shackling would not be the least restrictive alternative required to ameliorate the unfair prejudice						
3	to Mr. Jones. The least restrictive alternative would be placement of additional law enforcement						
4	in the gallery.						
5							
6	Dated: October 13, 2022 /s/ Vincent A. Doctor						
7	Vincent A. Doctor (SBN 319408) JONES DAY 1755 Embarcadero Road						
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20	12 PLAINTIFF'S MOTIONS IN LIMINE						

EXHIBIT A

May 11, 2022 Sergio Mora

JONES vs MORA



May 11, 2022 JONES vs MORA Sergio Mora

1 A. I was a housing unit officer, so the functions security to the institution. 1 of the housing unit consisted of unlocks, making sure BY MS. DAVIDSON: 2 inmates went to yards, day room, they got to education 3 Q. Anything else? if they needed to be in education, medical appointments A. Conducting criminal investigations in regards 4 5 if they needed to be in medical appointments, making to inmates conducting any criminal organizations here at 5 sure they were at their appointments. 6 6 the prison. 7 Q. And did part of that include doing searches of 7 Q. Is there anything else? 8 inmates at various times? 8 A. No. 9 9 Q. And you mentioned your job title is still A. Yes. 10 Q. During that time, who did you report to? 10 correctional officer; is that right? A. My immediate supervisor. A. Yes. 11 11 12 Q. Do you remember who your immediate supervisor 12 Q. And do you have anyone reporting to you right 13 13 was? now? 14 A. I don't recall. 14 A. No. 15 Q. Did you ever have anyone reporting to you 15 Q. I think those are all the questions I have during that time? right now on your background. 16 16 17 A. No. 17 I want to talk to you a little bit about Amos Jones. Are you familiar with Amos Jones? 18 Q. And were you part of a specific group? 18 19 A. I don't understand the question. 19 A. Yes. 20 Q. You mentioned ISU at one point when you were 20 Q. When did you first meet him? 21 assigned at the Delta wing, was there a different group 21 A. Back in -- when I used to work in Delta wing. Q. Do you remember when exactly during that time 22 you were a part of at that time? 22 23 A. No, I was a housing unit officer in Delta 23 period? 24 wing. 24 A. I want to say 2019. 25 25 Q. Do you know if that was early or late 2019? Q. Then after Delta wing, what was your next Page 29 Page 31 1 position? A. I don't. 2 Q. Do you remember where you first met him? 2 A. The investigative services unit, which I'm 3 3 currently at. A. Conducting a random search on him. 4 4 Q. Do you remember when that was? Q. Do you remember when you started there? A. Mid-2020. 5 A. Back in 2019. 5 6 Q. And did you apply for that transfer? 6 Q. That was the first time you had ever 7 encountered him? 7 A. Yes. 8 Q. Why did you apply? 8 A. For promotion purposes, and I always wanted to Q. Can you estimate how many times you've spoken 9 9 10 to Mr. Jones since then? be in the investigative services unit. 10 11 11 Q. When you say for promotion purposes, does that A. None. mean that ISU is a higher-ranking position than a 12 Q. So since the random search on Mr. Jones in 12 13 housing officer? 13 2019, you've had no other conversations with Mr. Jones, A. Not necessarily. 14 right? 14 15 Q. Are you currently in a position that's a 15 A. Not that I can recall. higher rank than you were back in 2019 to 2020? 16 Q. Have you had any other encounters with 16 17 A. Not necessarily. I'm still a correctional 17 Mr. Jones since then? 18 officer, just different title. 18 MR. QUINN: Objection. Vague and ambiguous 19 Q. What do you do in the investigative services 19 with regard to the term "encounters" but you can answer. unit? 20 THE WITNESS: Not that I can recall. 20 21 MR. QUINN: Objection. Calls for a narrative. 21 BY MS. DAVIDSON: 22 You can answer. 22 Q. So the last time you spoke to Mr. Jones was THE WITNESS: I'm currently assigned to 23 also in 2019; is that right? 23 24 A. Yes. investigations, so I investigate any contraband being 24 introduced into the prison, providing safety and 25 Q. Have you ever reviewed Mr. Jones' central Page 30 Page 32 JONES vs MORA May 11, 2022
Sergio Mora

JOI	NES VS MURA		Sergio Mora
1	file?	1	A. That I violated policy as far as searching
2	A. No.	2	him.
3	Q. Are you aware of why he is incarcerated?	3	Q. I want to talk a little bit about the other
4	A. No.	4	defendant, Officer Madsen. Do you know her?
5	Q. What was your impression of Mr. Jones as an	5	A. Yes.
6	inmate from your one encounter?	6	Q. When did you first meet?
7	MR. QUINN: Objection. Vaque and ambiguous	7	A. When I first started with CTF.
8	with regard to the term "impression." Calls for	8	Q. Would that be in 2017?
9	speculation.	9	A. Yes.
10	You can answer.	10	
11	THE WITNESS: My encounter with him, that	11	Q. Do you remember how you first met?A. Working here at CTF.
	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	12	3
12	back in 2019, very hostile, clearly did not like	13	Q. Were you assigned to the same facility? A. When we first met? No.
13	authority or I should say he disliked officers.		
14	BY MS. DAVIDSON:	14	Q. Are you assigned to the same facility now?
15	Q. Why did you think he disliked officers?	15	A. Yes.
16	A. Just the way he came off when I approached him	16	Q. How long have you guys been working in the
17	as far as conducting a random search on him.	17	same facility together?
18	Q. Can you explain what you mean by the way he	18	A. Approximately over two years.
19	came off?	19	Q. So about 2020 to 2022; is that right?
20	A. Angry.	20	A. Yes.
21	Q. And how could you tell he was angry?	21	Q. So before you began working together in the
22	A. The tone in his voice and he was loud.	22	same unit, how often did you see her?
23	Q. Is there anything else that gave you the	23	MR. QUINN: Objection. Vague and ambiguous.
24	impression that he was angry or hostile?	24	You can answer if you understand the question.
25	A. No. Page 33	25	THE WITNESS: I don't understand the question. Page 35
1	Q. Has Mr. Jones caused any trouble for you in	1	BY MS. DAVIDSON:
2	your career?	2	Q. How often did you see Officer Madsen prior to
3	MR. QUINN: Objection. Vague and ambiguous as	3	working together in the same unit?
4	to the term "trouble."	4	MR. QUINN: Objection. Calls for speculation.
5	You can answer.	5	Vague and ambiguous with regard to the term "see."
6	THE WITNESS: No.	6	If you understand the question, you can
7	BY MS. DAVIDSON:	7	answer.
8	Q. Have you or any other officers ever had to	8	THE WITNESS: I would see her when she was
9	send Mr. Jones to administrative segregation?	9	working.
10	MR. QUINN: Objection. Assumes facts not in	10	BY MS. DAVIDSON:
11	evidence.	11	Q. How often would you see her when she was
12	You can answer if you	12	working?
13	THE WITNESS: Not that I can recall.	13	A. Five days out of the week.
14	BY MS. DAVIDSON:	14	Q. How long would you talk to her when you saw
15	Q. And is administrative segregation also known	15	her?
16	as the hole?	16	MR. QUINN: Objection. Assumes facts not in
17	A. Yes.	17	evidence. There's no testimony that he talked to her.
18	Q. And you understand that you're here today	18	BY MS. DAVIDSON:
19	being deposed in a lawsuit filed by Mr. Jones, right?	19	Q. You can answer.
20	A. Yes.	20	MR. QUINN: You can still answer or you can
21	Q. And do you have an understanding of the claims	21	have her ask to rephrase.
22	that he alleged in this lawsuit?	22	THE WITNESS: Can you rephrase the question,
23	A. Yes.	23	please?
24	Q. And what is your understanding of those	24	BY MS. DAVIDSON:
25	claims?	25	Q. You testified that you saw Officer Madsen five
45	Page 34	23	Page 36

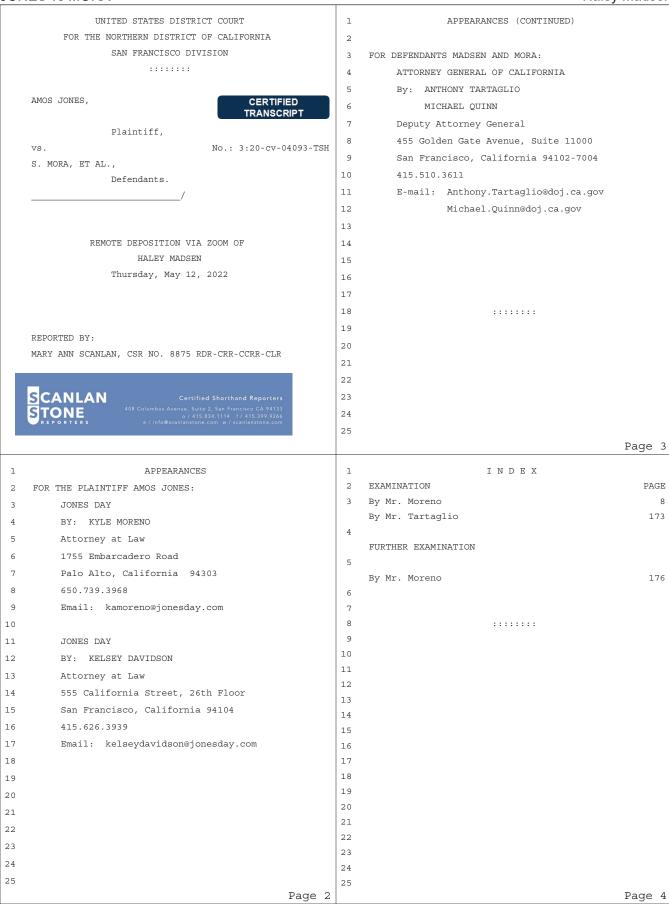
JONES vs MORA May 11, 2022 Sergio Mora

JOI	NES VS MURA	1	Sergio Mora
1	THE WITNESS: It can be like medical or	1	middle, so I want to say 5 feet.
2	they're going to work or education.	2	BY MS. DAVIDSON:
3	BY MS. DAVIDSON:	3	Q. So Mr. Jones was between you and Officer
4	Q. And do you remember if Officer Madsen was	4	Madsen?
5	there at that time?	5	A. In the corridor.
6	A. I do. She was there.	6	Q. Yes, right, between both of you in the
7	Q. Where was she?	7	corridor; is that right?
8	A. She was working across the building I was	8	MR. QUINN: Objection. Misstates testimony.
9	assigned to.	9	If you understand, you can answer.
10	Q. When you mean across the building, do you mean	10	THE WITNESS: I don't understand.
11	she was on the same corridor?	11	BY MS. DAVIDSON:
12	A. Yes, on the same corridor.	12	Q. You said Mr. Jones was in the corridor. Was
13	Q. Just at opposite ends of the corridor?	13	he between you and Officer Madsen in the corridor?
14	A. Correct.	14	A. He was in between the housing unit where I
15	Q. And about how far apart were you guys?	15	worked and the housing unit Officer Madsen worked.
16	A. Approximately 10 feet.	16	Q. And when Mr. Jones was told he was going to
17	Q. Did Officer Madsen ever call you over to	17	have a random search, where was Officer Madsen?
18	-	18	A. I don't recall.
19	search an inmate on that day?	19	
	A. No. O. And did Officer Madsen tell you that Mr. Jones	20	Q. How did Mr. Jones react when you told him you were going to conduct a random search?
20		21	
21	was one of the inmates that had written her up?	22	A. He was upset.
22	A. No.		Q. What other officer was near you when you told
23	Q. And did Officer Madsen tell you to search Mr. Jones?	23	him you were going to conduct a random search?
24		24	A. I believe that's when Officer Madsen stepped
25	A. No. Page 77	25	out from her from her housing unit. Page 79
1	Q. Did Officer Madsen say "search his ass" in	1	Q. And Officer Madsen came towards both of you?
2	relation to Mr. Jones?	2	A. Yes.
3	A. No.	3	Q. And did she hear you say that you were going
4	Q. Did you conduct a search of Mr. Jones that	4	to conduct a random search of Mr. Jones?
5	day?	5	A. I don't know if she heard it or not.
6	A. Yes.	6	Q. And do you remember if Officer Madsen said
7	Q. Whose decision was it to search Mr. Jones?	7	anything before you conducted the search of Mr. Jones?
8	A. My decision.	8	A. No.
9	Q. And why did you decide to search him?	9	Q. And did Mr. Jones say anything after you told
10	A. It was randomly.	10	him you were going to conduct a random search?
11	Q. And did you advise Mr. Jones why you were	11	A. No.
12	searching him?	12	Q. And can you explain how you conducted the
13	A. Yes, I told him it was going to be a random	13	search?
14	pat down.	14	A. Like I said, I start from the wrist down to
15	Q. And where was Mr. Jones when you told him you	15	their arm. If they've got long sleeves, check the
16	were going to conduct a random pat down?	16	sleeves, check their pockets, check their shoes, and
17	A. Out in the corridor while I was providing	17	then I check the inseam of their waistband, make sure
18	corridor coverage.	18	they ain't got no weapons or drugs.
19	Q. How far away was he?	19	Q. Did Mr. Jones have long sleeves that day?
20	MR. QUINN: Objection. Vague and ambiguous.	20	A. I don't recall if he did or not.
21	If you understand the question, go ahead.	21	Q. And was Mr. Jones against the wall while you
22	THE WITNESS: I don't know how far he was.	22	were searching him?
23	Like I said, our door my housing unit from where	23	A. He had his hands on the wall and I had him
24	Officer Madsen was working was approximately 10 feet.	24	widen his stance for me to conduct a pat down.
25	When you stand in a corridor, you're standing in the	25	Q. Was he facing you or facing the wall?
	Page 78		Page 80

EXHIBIT B

May 12, 2022 Haley Madsen

JONES vs MORA



JONES vs MORA May 12, 2022
Haley Madsen

A. Because I'm a peace officer and I want to do A. No, I can't. 1 1 better for our state and make sure that my family and 2 Q. Have you seen him more than once? your family is safe, sir. Q. Understood. 4 Q. Would you see him every day when you were 4 5 So is working for investigations considered a 5 assigned to his housing unit? promotion from your previous job as a correctional 6 A. Yes. 6 7 officer? 7 Q. How many times a day approximately? 8 A. No, it's the same pay. 8 A. I worked in the housing unit 40 hours a week. Q. I'm just -- can you explain why -- I'm sorry. Q. I'm sorry, how many times a day about would 10 I'll move on. 10 you see Mr. Jones when you were working there? A. I worked in there 40 hours a week, so I would 11 Just so I'm clear, during the relevant time 11 period for this matter, for this lawsuit, which would be see him on a variety of different times. We're there to 12 12 around September to December 2019, what was your job make sure they're alive, breathing, and making sure 13 13 title then? they're doing okay and when we have to let them out. 14 14 A. I was a correctional officer in a housing So I can't give you a time period. All I know 15 15 unit. is that I worked in the building for 40 hours a week, so 16 16 17 Q. Do you remember what housing unit you were 17 I would see him a variety of different times. Q. Would you say you would see him more than five 18 assigned to? 18 19 A. Yes. 19 times a day? 20 Q. What was that? 20 A. Yes. A. George wing, G-wing. 21 21 Q. More than ten times a day? Q. And now during that relevant period we're 22 A. Possibly. discussing, do you remember who your supervisor was? 23 Q. When was the last time you spoke with 23 24 24 A. Yes. Mr. Jones? 25 Q. And who was that? 25 A. I don't recall. Page 25 Page 27 A. I had three different supervisors, so it kind 1 Q. Have you spoken with him since you left George of depends on what rank you want. 2 wing? 3 3 Q. What were the name of your three supervisors? A. I don't believe I have. A. Captain Naranjo, Lieutenant Hopkins, and 4 Q. Have you seen him since you left George wing? 4 5 Sergeant Hernandez. 5 A. Yes. 6 Q. During this time period, were you the same 6 Q. When did you see him? rank as Officer Mora? 7 A. I don't recall a date. 7 Q. Where did you see Mr. Jones since you've left A. I was. 8 Q. Did anyone report to you during this time George wing if you aren't working there anymore? 9 9 period? 10 A. Within the prison. 10 Q. Have you ever reviewed Mr. Jones' central 11 A. No. 11 file? 12 Q. All right. Moving on a little bit, are you 12 13 familiar with Amos Jones? 13 A. I don't believe I have. A. I'm familiar with the inmate, yes. 14 Q. Officer, did Mr. Jones have a moniker within 14 15 Q. When did you first meet him? 15 the prison that you're aware of? A. When I started working in the housing unit. A. He does. 16 16 Q. What is that moniker? 17 Q. In George wing? 17 18 A. Yes. 18 A. Redman. 19 Q. Do you remember your first meeting with him? 19 Q. Redman, that's R-E-D-M-A-N? A. I believe that's the correct spelling. 2.0 A. No, I don't recall it. 2.0 21 Q. After first meeting Mr. Jones, how many 21 Q. Is that just how he's known by inmates or is 22 times -- excuse me, I'll rephrase. 22 that how he's known by correctional officers as well? Since meeting Mr. Jones for the first time, 23 23 A. Inmates. can you estimate how many times you've spoken with 24 24 Q. Does he have any other moniker that you're Mr. Jones since then? 25 aware of? Page 26 Page 28 JONES vs MORA May 12, 2022
Haley Madsen

JOI	NES VS MURA		Haley Madsen
1	A. Not that I'm aware of.	1	hardworking?
2	Q. Officer, are you aware of why Mr. Jones is	2	A. I didn't really get an impression of him
3	incarcerated?	3	whatsoever.
4	A. I am not.	4	Q. Based on your interactions with Mr. Jones,
5	Q. So you mentioned that you had likely more than	5	would you say that he's easygoing?
6	five interactions a day with Mr. Jones when you were	6	A. I have no impression of the inmate at all, so
7	working in George wing. What was your impression of	7	I can't really answer that for you.
8	Mr. Jones as an inmate?	8	Q. Understood. So you wouldn't have an
9	A. Can you rephrase that question?	9	impression of whether he was a troublemaker?
10	Q. Sure.	10	A. I believed at the time that he was introducing
11	In all your interactions with Mr. Jones when	11	narcotics into CTF.
12	you were working there, what was your impression of him?	12	Q. Okay.
13	MR. TARTAGLIO: Objection. Vague.	13	Is that the only thing that would give you the
14	Go ahead.	14	impression that he was a troublemaker?
15	BY MR. MORENO:	15	A. Yes.
16	Q. You can answer.	16	Q. Has Mr. Jones caused any trouble for you
17	MR. TARTAGLIO: After I make an objection, you	17	specifically?
18	can go ahead and answer, Officer Madsen.	18	A. Nope.
19	THE WITNESS: Okay.	19	Q. Has Mr. Jones excuse me, I'll rephrase.
20	He was just like any other inmate.	20	Has Mr. Jones started any fights to your
21	MR. MORENO: Kelsey, you are not on mute.	21	knowledge?
22	MS. DAVIDSON: Sorry.	22	A. I believe he was involved with an in-cell
23	MR. MORENO: Sorry about that.	23	fight.
24	MS. DAVIDSON: I was trying to switch my phone	24	Q. How were you aware of that?
25	audio.	25	A. I worked the housing unit.
	Page 29		Page 31
1	MR. MORENO: No problem.	1	Q. Did you observe the fight?
2	Mary Ann, I'm sorry, can you read back my last	2	A. I did not.
3	question, please?	3	Q. So when there's a fight in the housing unit,
4	THE REPORTER: Yes.	4	you generally would hear about it if you're working
5	MR. MORENO: Thank you.	5	there?
6	(Record read as follows:	6	A. Yes, we're briefed on incidents that occur.
7	"Q. In all your interactions with	7	Q. Have you or any other officers that you know
8	Mr. Jones when you were working	8	of ever had to send Mr. Jones to administrative
9	there, what was your impression of	9	segregation?
10	him?")	10	A. I'm aware of that investigative services unit
11	THE REPORTER: Then there was an objection and	11	and the ad-seg prior to my arrival to investigative
12	the witness answered.	12	services unit.
13	(Record read as follows:	13	Q. How are you aware of that?
14	"A. Okay. He was just like any	14	A. He was in my housing unit and I was there the
15	other inmate.")	15	night he went to administrative segregation.
16	BY MR. MORENO:	16	Q. Did you personally take him to administrative
17	Q. Officer, what do you mean that he was just	17	segregation?
18	like every other inmate?	18	A. I was not involved with that incident
19	A. I treat every inmate the same. They're	19	whatsoever.
20	inmates at the end of the day.	20	Q. So just help me understand. When you say you
21	Q. Understood.	21	were there when he was taken to administrative
22	Did you get the impression that Mr. Jones was	22	segregation?
23	hardworking?	23	A. There was an operation that night and I was
24	A. No.	24	assigned another inmate's cell.
25	Q. Did you get the impression he was not	25	Q. Understood. And you saw Mr. Jones getting
	Page 30		Page 32

May 12, 2022 Haley Madsen

JONES vs MORA

	NES VS MURA		Haley Madsen
1	taken to administrative segregation?	1	A. I do.
2	A. Yes.	2	Q. When did you first meet him?
3	Q. Just to clarify, you did not take him or	3	A. When he started at the department.
4	follow him to administrative segregation?	4	Q. Do you know about when that was?
5	A. No, sir.	5	A. I do not.
6	Q. Understood.	6	
7		7	Q. Did he start after you started? A. He started afterwards.
8	Did you request to have him put in	8	
	administrative segregation?		Q. Do you have an estimate of how long
9	A. No, sir.	9	afterwards?
10	Q. Do you have any reason to believe Mr. Jones	10	A. No, I don't.
11	was a threat to the security of the prison?	11	Q. Where did you meet him?
12	A. Yes.	12	A. I met him in the department.
13	Q. What is your reason to believe that?	13	Q. Just so I understand, what do you mean by the
14	A. He was introducing narcotics into CTF, which	14	department?
15	can harm people, hurt people, kill people, and there	15	A. CTF.
16	could be murders and attempted murders due to	16	Q. When was the last time you spoke to
17	introducing narcotics into an institution.	17	Officer Mora?
18	Q. You said there was an operation the day he	18	A. This morning.
19	was excuse me, the date Mr. Jones was brought to	19	Q. What did you speak to him about?
20	administrative segregation. What was that operation?	20	A. What we were going to have for lunch.
21	A. I don't fully know what the operation was. I	21	Q. Just to clarify, you didn't speak to him at
22	was just requested to assist on the searching of another	22	all about this lawsuit?
23	inmate.	23	A. No.
24	Q. So if there's an operation, you're not always	24	Q. Were you ever Officer Mora's supervisor?
25	made aware of it?	25	A. No, I'm an officer, just like he is.
	Page 33		Page 35
1	A. You're only given information pertaining to	1	Q. How would you describe your relationship with
2	whatever inmate you'll be dealing with.	2	Officer Mora?
3	Q. Do you remember what information you were	3	A. He's one of my partners.
4	given regarding the operation?	4	
-			O. Do vou have a good relationship?
5	A Yes I was to search an inmate's cell and		Q. Do you have a good relationship?
5	A. Yes, I was to search an inmate's cell, and	5	A. Yes.
6	that's the information I was given on that date.	5 6	A. Yes. Q. Do you guys get along?
6 7	that's the information I was given on that date. Q. Was that inmate cell Mr. Jones' cell?	5 6 7	A. Yes. Q. Do you guys get along? A. Yes.
6 7 8	that's the information I was given on that date. Q. Was that immate cell Mr. Jones' cell? A. No.	5 6 7 8	A. Yes. Q. Do you guys get along? A. Yes. Q. Would you consider Officer Mora a friend?
6 7 8 9	that's the information I was given on that date. Q. Was that inmate cell Mr. Jones' cell? A. No. Q. Do you remember what inmate's cell it was?	5 6 7 8 9	A. Yes. Q. Do you guys get along? A. Yes. Q. Would you consider Officer Mora a friend? A. I would.
6 7 8 9	that's the information I was given on that date. Q. Was that immate cell Mr. Jones' cell? A. No. Q. Do you remember what immate's cell it was? A. I don't recall the inmate's last name, no.	5 6 7 8 9	A. Yes. Q. Do you guys get along? A. Yes. Q. Would you consider Officer Mora a friend? A. I would. Q. Do you guys socialize outside of work?
6 7 8 9 10 11	that's the information I was given on that date. Q. Was that inmate cell Mr. Jones' cell? A. No. Q. Do you remember what inmate's cell it was? A. I don't recall the inmate's last name, no. Q. Do you remember the inmate's first name?	5 6 7 8 9 10 11	A. Yes. Q. Do you guys get along? A. Yes. Q. Would you consider Officer Mora a friend? A. I would. Q. Do you guys socialize outside of work? A. No.
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May 12, 2022 JONES vs MORA Haley Madsen

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document. This will be Exhibit 20.
                                                                     I'll scroll down to page 4. Do you see that this cell
                                                                 1
2
          Q. Can you see my screen, Officer Madsen?
                                                                     in the middle of the page, in the second cell it says
                                                                 2
                                                                     Jones, Amos?
                                                                 4
                                                                           A. Yes.
           Q. Scrolling down to the bottom of page 1 here,
5
    you see it says AEO0001997?
                                                                 5
                                                                           Q. And then, all the way to the right, there's a
6
          A. Yeah.
                                                                 6
                                                                     picture of an inmate there?
7
           Q. Scrolling to the last page -- for the record,
                                                                 7
                                                                           A. Yes.
8
    the last page you see at the bottom right here it says
                                                                 8
                                                                           Q. Do you see that?
    AEO0002009?
                                                                 9
9
10
                                                                10
                                                                           Q. In the cell to the left of that, it says,
                                                                     phone and drugs?
11
          Q. At the top of page 1 here it says from
                                                                11
12
    MadsenHaley@CDCR?
                                                                12
                                                                           A. Yes.
13
          A. Yes.
                                                                13
                                                                           Q. Are these the notes that you were explaining
14
          Q. Is that your email?
                                                                14
                                                                     to me earlier?
15
                                                                15
                                                                           A. Yes.
          Q. The next line it says, 9/1/2019, 7:42 p.m. Do
                                                                           Q. Did you create this list?
16
                                                                16
17
    you see that?
                                                                17
                                                                           A. I did.
18
          A. Yep.
                                                                18
                                                                           Q. Just to confirm, you said an inmate would get
                                                                     on this list if you suspect that they -- I'm sorry, let
19
           Q. Do you see in the body of the email it says,
                                                                19
20
    the hit list I have come up with all reasonable
                                                                20
                                                                     me rephrase that.
21
    suspicion; I put notes on the guys I believe are
                                                                21
                                                                               Can you explain to me how an inmate would get
    holding?
                                                                22
22
                                                                     on this list that you created?
23
                                                                23
                                                                           A. It's off of my observations as an officer,
                                                                     informants, other searches that -- say, I went into
24
           Q. I'm sorry, I forgot in the to line it says
                                                                24
25
    here to StephensArlene@CDCR.
                                                                25
                                                                     another cell within my housing unit and I saw an
                                                    Page 69
          A. Yes.
                                                                     inmate's name on like a ledger, per se, and it said that
                                                                     they owed three, $400, it would be safe to assume that
2
           Q. Is that Officer Stephens' email?
                                                                 2
3
          A. That is Lieutenant Stephens' email, yes.
                                                                 3
                                                                     they owe that money for narcotics.
4
          Q. I apologize, Lieutenant Stephens.
                                                                 4
                                                                           Q. Just to be clear, what does it mean when it
               So what is the purpose of this email -- of
                                                                 5
                                                                     says here "phone and drugs" in the row for Amos Jones?
5
6
    sending this to Lieutenant Stephens?
                                                                 6
                                                                           A. That that cell was going to have a phone and
7
          A. From my recollection of it, she, I believe,
                                                                 7
                                                                     narcotics within the cell.
    during that time period may have just come in to the
                                                                 8
                                                                           Q. Why did you believe that Amos Jones cell would
    building. I'm not a hundred percent sure of what her
                                                                     have a phone and narcotics in the cell?
9
                                                                 9
                                                                           A. Based off of my observations as an officer.
    start date was. She was a new partner and I had been in
                                                                10
10
    the building.
                                                                11
                                                                           Q. And what were those observations?
11
               Those are guys that I probably put notes next
                                                                12
                                                                           A. I work the building 40 hours a week, so I
12
13
    to, just based off of reading and seeing that -- a lot
                                                                13
                                                                     observe -- I don't recall the amount of inmates I had in
    of stuff is redacted -- of guys that I believe were
                                                                     my building, but if you scroll all the way down, at that
14
                                                                14
15
    either holding cell phones or narcotics or weapons.
                                                                15
                                                                     time it will give a number.
              And it's our job as a building officer to
                                                                           Q. I'm at the bottom here. It says, total
16
                                                                16
                                                                     assigned 107. Is that what you're referring to?
17
    secure inmates from doing that and to hold people
                                                                17
18
    accountable for their criminal activities. So I would
                                                                18
                                                                           A. Yes, but each page; so there's first tier,
19
    safely assume that I had notes on there stating that I
                                                                19
                                                                     second tier, third tier, so 107 plus whatever else is
    believe this person was running narcotics, holding
                                                                20
                                                                     above that on the second and the first tier.
2.0
21
    narcotics, cell phones, weapons.
                                                                21
                                                                               I would say there's probably approximately
                                                                     high 200s to low 300 inmates in my building, one of the
22
           Q. Scrolling down on page 2 at the top, inmates
                                                                22
                                                                23
                                                                     bigger buildings within the facility.
23
    by housing area?
                                                                24
                                                                               I wouldn't just sit in my office. I'm a
24
          A. Yes.
25
           Q. I know, a lot of redacted here. Excuse me,
                                                                25
                                                                     proactive officer, so I would sit on the tier above all
                                                    Page 70
                                                                                                                     Page 72
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JONES vs MORA May 12, 2022
Haley Madsen

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the inmates so I would see who they're interacting with.

And inmates can act suspicious with officers

in the nature of, hey, you know, come here, I want to

have a casual conversation with you and they start

acting in a strange manner that you and I wouldn't act

upon. Typically, that's a good sign to know that

someone has something on them.

So just based off of observations and dealing

with other inmates and seeing who other inmates are dealing with and hanging out with -- and I wasn't always just a housing unit officer. I was a yard officer as well, so I got to see them when they were on their recreational yards and seeing who they're dealing with.

And knowing that Amos was involved with the Black Guerrilla Family, it was safe for me to assume that he was trafficking narcotics through the CTF

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11 12

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prison.

18 Q. Thank you. I appreciate that explanation.

19 Do you remember, other than your knowledge

20 Amos being involved with the Black Guerrilla Family, if

21 there was anything else that would lead you to suspect

22 Amos had a phone and drugs in his cell?

A. Typically, when someone is trafficking narcotics through a facility, they have a cell phone so they can talk to the person on the outside that's

Page 73

orchestrating the narcotics being actually trafficked in the institution for the inmate to successfully be able

3 to get it and then traffic it through the actual
4 facility itself.

Just based off of my observations, that's what I observed. And I was a visiting officer as well, so I saw a variety of different inmates with their visitors where sort of inmates have been placed in administrative segregation and their family members or whoever they are related to them being arrested and put into the county jail for introducing narcotics.

So I was able -- based on all my observations throughout my whole career, I was able to determine that it would be safe to say that he was going to have a cell phone and narcotics within his cell.

Q. Understood.

Just to be clear, in addition to your training, which I understand, and all your observations, was there anything specific related to Amos Jones that would lead you to believe he had a phone and drugs in his cell?

21 his cell?
22 A. No, other than the fact that every time he
23 would come in my building he would put his head down and
24 not want to interact with me. That's not a usual -25 what I'm trying to say is like you and I having this
Page 74

interaction, it's casual, right, versus if you saw me you keep your head down. That's just an obvious sign of hey, what's going on with you, what's wrong.

As an officer, I want to make sure you're

okay, but also why are you not acknowledging me in that

manner as well?

So based off of seeing it physically,observations of body language, it's safe to assume.

9 Q. And would Amos walk by you with his -- just -- 10 let me rephrase.

To be clear on time frame, I'm talking about around September to December 2019 when you were working in George wing where Amos was. Do you understand that?

A. Yeah, I do.

15 I'm a very proactive officer, so inmates that 16 were typically holding narcotics would try to avoid me 17 because I do my job and I'm very proactive.

Q. And you said Amos would walk by you with his head down. Was that very frequent during the time you were working George wing? Was that every -- excuse me, let me rephrase.

Was that every time you would see him?

A. I don't recall a specific amount of times, but more than often, that's how his disposition would be toward me.

Page 75

Q. Is Amos the only one whose disposition would be like that toward you?

A. No.

Q. How many, approximately, inmates would have that disposition toward you?

A. I don't even have a number to give you, inmates that were involved in narcotic trafficking.

Q. Just to be clear, would you say all the immates acted that way toward you?

A. No.

Q. Maybe half the inmates?

A. Not even half; a handful.

Q. I'm back at the top page of this document here, back to the email. It says -- you see it says hit list right here?

A. Yes.

Q. What do you mean by hit list?

18 A. Searching.

19 Q. Okay. Are you saying these are -- the immates 20 on this list are immates to search?

A Yeah

Q. So would you search all the inmates on that

23 list?

A. If I have the time and attempted to, yes.

Q. Do you remember whether you searched all the ${\tt Page}$ 76



May 12, 2022 Haley Madsen

JONES vs MORA

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1
           O. Okav.
                                                                     that nature, conduct random pat downs, casual
                                                                 1
 2
               Is it safe to say you would conduct more than
                                                                 2
                                                                     encounters.
 3
     ten a day?
                                                                           Q. So you say you would conduct random pat downs
           A. Absolutely.
                                                                 4
                                                                     in corridor coverage, correct?
 4
 5
           Q. More than 20?
                                                                 5
                                                                           A. Yes, sir.
           A. Probably.
                                                                 6
                                                                           Q. How would you determine which inmates to
 6
 7
           Q. More than 50?
                                                                 7
                                                                     conduct these random pat downs?
           A. That's stretching it, but possibly.
                                                                 8
                                                                           A. There was no -- no -- I don't know what word
           Q. Okay. Understood.
                                                                     I'm trying to use right now, but no specific inmate.
                                                                 9
10
               So I want to ask some questions about the
                                                                10
                                                                     It's just you're an inmate at the end of the day, you're
    search of Amos Jones on November 23, 2019, at issue in
                                                                11
                                                                     going to get searched.
11
12
     this case.
                                                                12
                                                                           Q. Was there like a certain number of inmates you
                                                                     would pass up and then randomly do the next one?
13
               Do you remember what your duties were on
                                                                13
    November 23, 2019?
                                                                14
                                                                           A. No.
14
           A. It's safe to assume that I was working George
                                                                15
                                                                           Q. No, it just was completely random?
15
                                                                           A. Yes, sir.
     wing that day.
                                                                16
16
17
           Q. Okay.
                                                                17
                                                                           Q. When you're working corridor coverage,
                                                                     approximately how many inmates would you search during
18
               Is it safe to say, then, that you were in
                                                                18
    George wing around 1:00 p.m. that day?
                                                                     that time?
19
                                                                19
20
           A. Yes.
                                                                20
                                                                           A. It varied throughout the day, just depending
21
           Q. Did you have any specific duty around
                                                                     on what day it was, what was going on in the prison, so
                                                                21
                                                                     I can't give you a specific amount because every day
    1:00 p.m. that day?
22
23
           A. Not that I recall.
                                                                23
                                                                     fluctuated from different ones.
           Q. Do you recall which specific part of George
                                                                24
                                                                           Q. Do you remember on November 23rd how many pat
24
    wing you were in around that time?
                                                                25
                                                                     down searches you conducted during corridor coverage?
25
                                                     Page 93
                                                                           A. No, I don't count. I don't have stats. I
           A. I don't.
                                                                     don't do any of that stuff, so I can't give you a -- I'm
 2
           Q. Generally, during that period, where in George
                                                                 2
                                                                     just doing my job at the end of the day.
 3
    wing would you work around 1:00 p.m. or around
                                                                 3
 4
     lunchtime?
                                                                 4
                                                                           Q. During corridor coverage would you conduct
           A. I didn't keep my schedule the same because, at
                                                                     more than 20 pat down searches?
 5
                                                                 5
 6
    the end of the day, inmates are criminals and they're
                                                                 6
                                                                           A. Somewhere between five to 20 to 30 to 40 to
     watching me as much as I watch them, so I never really
                                                                     50, it just kind of depends on the day and what's going
                                                                 7
    had a physical routine of how I did things. I always
                                                                 8
     changed it up for my safety.
                                                                 9
                                                                           Q. Can you explain what it depends on the number
 9
           Q. Do you remember working corridor coverage
                                                                10
                                                                     of searches?
10
    around this time?
                                                                           A. If there's an emergency throughout the
11
                                                                11
                                                                     facility, if there's a riot, if we have program -- if we
12
           A. It's possible that I was.
                                                                12
13
           Q. And what does working corridor coverage
                                                                13
                                                                     do have program or if we don't have program.
    entail?
                                                                14
                                                                           Q. Do you remember if you had an emergency in the
14
15
           A. It's typically doing mass movement like yard
                                                                15
                                                                     facility on this day?
    release -- just yard release, any other type of MF. If
                                                                           A. I don't.
16
                                                                16
     there's an emergency where we have to move inmates out
17
                                                                17
                                                                           Q. Do you remember whether it was a relatively
    of the building into the yard, fire, nature, things like
                                                                     busy day?
18
                                                                18
    that, education, breakfast, lunch, all that different
                                                                19
                                                                           A. I don't recall.
19
     stuff, so it kind of depends on what time of the day it
                                                                20
                                                                           Q. Do you recall Officer Mora conducting a search
2.0
     is and what the program is like.
                                                                21
                                                                     of Amos Jones on this date?
21
                                                                           A. I do recall.
22
               Because it's prison, things can happen and the
                                                                22
    program can be changed a million times over in one day.
                                                                23
                                                                           Q. Where were you when this occurred?
23
               Go stand out in the corridor, make sure
                                                                24
                                                                           A. I don't recall where I was during the
24
25
    there's no emergencies going on, no fights, anything in
                                                                25
                                                                     beginning, the initial contact.
```

May 12, 2022 Haley Madsen

JONES vs MORA

```
Q. Were you -- when did you see the initial
                                                                1
                                                                     vicinity to Officer Mora to provide coverage?
    contact?
                                                                 2
                                                                           A. Correct.
          A. I believe I stepped outside the building, but
                                                                 3
                                                                           Q. So that is why you provided coverage to him
     I don't recall.
                                                                     because you were the closest?
                                                                 4
5
          Q. I'm sorry, you stepped outside the building
                                                                 5
                                                                           A. Correct.
    during the search?
                                                                 6
                                                                           Q. Approximately how long was the search?
6
7
          A. I believe I did, but I don't recall.
                                                                 7
                                                                           A. I don't recall a specific time, but typically
8
           Q. Do you remember how close you were to
                                                                 8
                                                                     a pat down is anywhere from ten seconds to 30 seconds,
    Officer Mora when you searched Mr. Jones?
                                                                     just kind of depending on how many layers of clothing
9
10
          A. I can't give you like a feet, but I was
                                                                10
                                                                     inmates have on, how much property is on them, being
    probably fairly close to provide coverage to my partner
                                                                     able to go through it.
11
                                                                11
    just in case. It's very typical for inmates to batter
                                                                           Q. Was this search on the longer end of what you
                                                                12
12
    officers, so typically you have a cover officer there to
                                                                13
                                                                     just described?
13
    assist you if anything is needed.
                                                                14
14
                                                                           A. No.
           Q. And at what point in the search did you go to
                                                                15
15
                                                                           Q. So it's fair to say it was an average length
    provide coverage?
                                                                16
                                                                     of time?
16
17
          A. I don't recall.
                                                                17
                                                                           A. Yes, sir.
                                                                           Q. And how did the search start?
18
          Q. Did you see the entire search?
                                                                18
                                                                           A. I don't recall because I don't believe I was
          A. I don't recall.
                                                                19
19
                                                                     there on the initial contact, but Officer Mora is a very
20
           Q. Do you recall seeing the search?
                                                                20
21
                                                                21
                                                                     proactive officer, too; he searches inmates just as much
          A. Yes.
           Q. Where in the corridor was Officer Mora when
                                                                     as any other officer does.
22
                                                                22
23
     the search started?
                                                                23
                                                                           Q. So when you go to provide cover and arrive
          A. Somewhere between my building and his
                                                                24
                                                                     near the search, at what part of the search is
24
    building; I don't recall a specific location.
                                                                25
                                                                     Officer Mora in?
25
                                                    Page 97
                                                                                                                     Page 99
               Our door, our housing unit doors are probably
                                                                 1
                                                                           A. I don't understand your question. Can you
    approximately 10 feet across from each other, so...
                                                                 2
                                                                     rephrase it?
          Q. Were there any other officers around during
                                                                3
                                                                           Q. Sure.
3
4
    the search?
                                                                 4
                                                                               You described there's policies and procedures
                                                                     for how to search -- do a clothed body search of an
5
          A. I don't recall.
                                                                 5
6
          Q. I'm just trying to understand, why would it be
                                                                 6
                                                                     inmate. In terms of the timeline of the search, at what
    you that provided cover for the search?
                                                                     point was Officer Mora at when you arrived at the
7
                                                                 7
          A. Well, we've got -- just think of like a
                                                                 8
                                                                     search?
    straight building and then you got a building right here
                                                                9
                                                                           A. I don't recall.
9
    and a building right here and there's this long
                                                                10
                                                                           Q. Do you recall where his hands were?
10
    corridor, so we all step out to provide the security for
                                                                           A. I don't recall.
11
                                                                11
    the institution.
                                                                               So typically, as you're providing coverage to
12
                                                                12
13
               So typically you have officers that are
                                                                13
                                                                     an officer, you're more watching the inmate's hands on
    staggered throughout the whole corridor and whoever
                                                                     the wall. If they come off, obviously, you know,
14
15
    works across the way, you end up typically partnering up
                                                                15
                                                                     something is going on, but I did not see anything other
    with because you're not going to let a partner have an
                                                                     than Officer Mora being professional.
16
                                                                16
    encounter with an individual where if you go sideways
                                                                17
17
                                                                           Q. So you don't remember directing -- excuse me.
    and, God forbid, your partner gets stabbed or murdered
                                                                18
                                                                     Let me rephrase.
18
    in front of you and you're not providing coverage.
                                                                19
                                                                               Did you direct Officer Mora to search
19
                                                                20
                                                                     Mr. Jones?
20
           Q. Sure.
21
               So would it be the officer closest to the
                                                                21
    officer conducting the search that would provide cover
22
                                                                22
                                                                           Q. Did say anything to Officer Mora right before
    or how do you determine who provides cover?
                                                                23
                                                                     the search of Mr. Jones?
23
          A. Whoever is in the closest vicinity.
                                                                24
                                                                           A. No, sir.
24
25
           Q. Is it fair to say that you were in the closest
                                                                25
                                                                           Q. Did you tell Officer Mora that Mr. Jones was
                                                                                                                   Page 100
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EXHIBIT C

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ICCS002D - Reclassification Scores Name: JONES, AMOS	sheet CDC#: K29556	
Action Date: 07/30/2020 Facility: CTF-Facility C [CTF-C] Staff: Mondragon, I Annual Review: Yes Review Period 07/25/2019 Beginning Date: Number of 6 Month Periods: 2 Scoresheet Status: Finalized	Sequence #: 002 Corrects Scoresheet done on: Review Period 07/24/2020 Ending Date: As of: 07/31/2020	
Favorable Behavior Since Last Rev	view————————————————————————————————————	
1. Continuous Minimum Custody Periods: 2. No Serious Disciplinary Periods: 0 3. Average or Above Performance in Work, School, or Vocational Programs: 1 4. Total Favorable Points	× 4 × 4 × 2	Points 0 0 2 2
Unfavorable Behavior Since Last Re	eview	
Serious Disciplinaries 1. Div. A-1 / A-2 Date(s) None Div. B, C, & D Date(s) 10/09/2019-Possession of a cellular	Number Of 0 × 8 1 × 6	<u>Points</u> 0 6
Div. E & F Date(s) None 2. Battery or Attempted Battery on a Non-Prisoner Date(s) None 3. Battery or Attempted Battery on an Inmate Date(s) None	0 × 4 0 × 8 0 × 4	0
4. Distribution of Drugs Date(s) 5. Possession of a Deadly Weapon Date(s) 6. Inciting a Disturbance Date(s) None 7. Battery Causing Serious Injury Date(s) None	0 × 4 0 × 16 0 × 4	0 0
8. Total Unfavorable Points Computation of Score	J 20	6
1. Prior Preliminary Score from Scoresheet dated: 07/30/2020 2(a). Minus Total Favorable Points since last review 2(b). Plus Total Unfavorable Points since last review 2(c). Adjustment for Favorable Points since Corrected Scoresheet	1	14 - 2 + 6 + 0
None		
3. Preliminary Score Subtotal 4. Change in Sentence Term - Points (Difference in Years x 2) - Old Sentence Term in Years: + New Sentence Term in Years: 5. New Preliminary Score		18 0
Placement		
1. New Preliminary Score 2. Mandatory Minimum Score Factor: 5-Violence Exclusion 3. Placement Score 4. Security Level: II		Points 18 19 19
Comments		
RVR dated 02/26/2020 is pending for Conspire-Introduction of a Controlled Substance, division TimeStamp: 30 July 2020 09:22:38 User: I	n A-2.	
Serviced Description		

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